

**HOUSE BILL NO. 184**

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

THIRTIETH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY REPRESENTATIVES JOSEPHSON, Gara, Tarr, Kawasaki, Spohnholz, Drummond, Claman, Kito

Introduced: 3/17/17

Referred: State Affairs, Judiciary

**A BILL**

**FOR AN ACT ENTITLED**

1 **"An Act adding to the powers and duties of the State Commission for Human Rights;**  
2 **and relating to and prohibiting discrimination based on sexual orientation or gender**  
3 **identity or expression."**

4 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

5 \* **Section 1.** AS 18.80.060(a) is amended to read:

6 (a) In addition to the other powers and duties prescribed by this chapter, the  
7 commission shall

8 (1) appoint an executive director approved by the governor;

9 (2) hire other administrative staff as may be necessary to the  
10 commission's function;

11 (3) exercise general supervision and direct the activities of the  
12 executive director and other administrative staff;

13 (4) accept complaints under AS 18.80.100;

14 (5) study the problems of discrimination in all or specific fields of

1 human relationships, foster through community effort or goodwill, cooperation and  
 2 conciliation among the groups and elements of the population of the state, and publish  
 3 results of investigations and research as in its judgment will tend to eliminate  
 4 discrimination because of race, religion, color, national ancestry, physical or mental  
 5 disability, age, sex, **sexual orientation, gender identity or expression**, marital status,  
 6 changes in marital status, pregnancy, or parenthood;

7 (6) make an overall assessment, at least once every three years, of the  
 8 progress made toward equal employment opportunity by every department of state  
 9 government; results of the assessment shall be included in the annual report made  
 10 under AS 18.80.150.

11 \* **Sec. 2.** AS 18.80.200 is amended to read:

12 **Sec. 18.80.200. Purpose.** (a) It is determined and declared as a matter of  
 13 legislative finding that discrimination against an inhabitant of the state because of  
 14 race, religion, color, national origin, age, sex, **sexual orientation, gender identity or**  
 15 **expression**, physical or mental disability, marital status, changes in marital status,  
 16 pregnancy, or parenthood is a matter of public concern and that this discrimination not  
 17 only threatens the rights and privileges of the inhabitants of the state but also menaces  
 18 the institutions of the state and threatens peace, order, health, safety, and general  
 19 welfare of the state and its inhabitants.

20 (b) Therefore, it is the policy of the state and the purpose of this chapter to  
 21 eliminate and prevent discrimination in employment, in credit and financing practices,  
 22 in places of public accommodation, in the sale, lease, or rental of real property because  
 23 of race, religion, color, national origin, sex, **sexual orientation, gender identity or**  
 24 **expression**, age, physical or mental disability, marital status, changes in marital status,  
 25 pregnancy or parenthood. It is also the policy of the state to encourage and enable  
 26 physically and mentally disabled persons to participate fully in the social and  
 27 economic life of the state and to engage in remunerative employment. It is not the  
 28 purpose of this chapter to supersede laws pertaining to child labor, the age of majority,  
 29 or other age restrictions or requirements.

30 \* **Sec. 3.** AS 18.80.210 is amended to read:

31 **Sec. 18.80.210. Civil rights.** The opportunity to obtain employment, credit

1 and financing, public accommodations, housing accommodations, and other property  
 2 without discrimination because of sex, **sexual orientation, gender identity or**  
 3 **expression**, physical or mental disability, marital status, changes in marital status,  
 4 pregnancy, parenthood, race, religion, color, or national origin is a civil right.

5 \* **Sec. 4.** AS 18.80.220(a) is amended to read:

6 (a) Except as provided in (c) and (e) of this section, it is unlawful for

7 (1) an employer to refuse employment to a person, or to bar a person  
 8 from employment, or to discriminate against a person in compensation or in a term,  
 9 condition, or privilege of employment because of the person's race, religion, color, or  
 10 national origin, or because of the person's age, physical or mental disability, sex,  
 11 **sexual orientation, gender identity or expression**, marital status, changes in marital  
 12 status, pregnancy, or parenthood when the reasonable demands of the position do not  
 13 require distinction on the basis of age, physical or mental disability, sex, **sexual**  
 14 **orientation, gender identity or expression**, marital status, changes in marital status,  
 15 pregnancy, or parenthood;

16 (2) a labor organization, because of a person's sex, **sexual orientation,**  
 17 **gender identity or expression**, marital status, changes in marital status, pregnancy,  
 18 parenthood, age, race, religion, physical or mental disability, color, or national origin,  
 19 to exclude or to expel a person from its membership, or to discriminate in any way  
 20 against one of its members or an employer or an employee;

21 (3) an employer or employment agency to print or circulate or cause to  
 22 be printed or circulated a statement, advertisement, or publication, or to use a form of  
 23 application for employment or to make an inquiry in connection with prospective  
 24 employment, that expresses, directly or indirectly, a limitation, specification, or  
 25 discrimination as to sex, **sexual orientation, gender identity or expression**, physical  
 26 or mental disability, marital status, changes in marital status, pregnancy, parenthood,  
 27 age, race, creed, color, or national origin, or an intent to make the limitation, unless  
 28 based **on** [UPON] a bona fide occupational qualification;

29 (4) an employer, labor organization, or employment agency to  
 30 discharge, expel, or otherwise discriminate against a person because the person has  
 31 opposed any practices forbidden under AS 18.80.200 - 18.80.280 or because the

1 person has filed a complaint, testified, or assisted in a proceeding under this chapter;

2 (5) an employer to discriminate in the payment of wages as between  
3 the sexes, or to employ a female in an occupation in this state at a salary or wage rate  
4 less than that paid to a male employee for work of comparable character or work in the  
5 same operation, business, or type of work in the same locality; or

6 (6) a person to print, publish, broadcast, or otherwise circulate a  
7 statement, inquiry, or advertisement in connection with prospective employment that  
8 expresses directly a limitation, specification, or discrimination as to sex, **sexual**  
9 **orientation, gender identity or expression,** physical or mental disability, marital  
10 status, changes in marital status, pregnancy, parenthood, age, race, religion, color, or  
11 national origin, unless based **on** [UPON] a bona fide occupational qualification.

12 \* **Sec. 5.** AS 18.80.220 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

13 (e) Notwithstanding (a) of this section, the prohibitions against discrimination  
14 under (a) of this section do not apply to an employment relationship between a  
15 religious organization and a minister employed by the religious organization. In this  
16 subsection,

17 (1) "minister" means an employee who leads a religious organization,  
18 conducts worship services or important religious ceremonies or rituals, or serves as a  
19 messenger or teacher of the faith of a religious organization;

20 (2) "religious organization" means an organization, church, body of  
21 communicants, or group, not for pecuniary profit, gathered in common membership  
22 for mutual support and edification in piety, worship, and religious observances, or a  
23 society, not for pecuniary profit, of individuals united for a religious purpose.

24 \* **Sec. 6.** AS 18.80.230(a) is amended to read:

25 (a) It is unlawful for the owner, lessee, manager, agent, or employee of a  
26 public accommodation

27 (1) to refuse, withhold from, or deny to a person any of its services,  
28 goods, facilities, advantages, or privileges because of sex, **sexual orientation, gender**  
29 **identity or expression,** physical or mental disability, marital status, changes in marital  
30 status, pregnancy, parenthood, race, religion, color, or national origin;

31 (2) to publish, circulate, issue, display, post, or mail a written or

1 printed communication, notice, or advertisement that states or implies

2 (A) that any of the services, goods, facilities, advantages, or  
 3 privileges of the public accommodation will be refused, withheld from, or  
 4 denied to a person of a certain race, religion, sex, **sexual orientation, gender**  
 5 **identity or expression**, physical or mental disability, marital status, color, or  
 6 national origin or because of pregnancy, parenthood, or a change in marital  
 7 status, or

8 (B) that the patronage of a person belonging to a particular  
 9 race, creed, sex, **sexual orientation, gender identity or expression**, marital  
 10 status, color, or national origin or who, because of pregnancy, parenthood,  
 11 physical or mental disability, or a change in marital status, is unwelcome, not  
 12 desired, or solicited.

13 \* **Sec. 7.** AS 18.80.240 is amended to read:

14 **Sec. 18.80.240. Unlawful practices in the sale or rental of real property.** It  
 15 is unlawful for the owner, lessee, manager, or other person having the right to sell,  
 16 lease, or rent real property

17 (1) to refuse to sell, lease, or rent the real property to a person because  
 18 of sex, **sexual orientation, gender identity or expression**, marital status, changes in  
 19 marital status, pregnancy, race, religion, physical or mental disability, color, or  
 20 national origin; however, nothing in this paragraph prohibits the sale, lease, or rental  
 21 of classes of real property commonly known as housing for "singles" or "married  
 22 couples" only;

23 (2) to discriminate against a person because of sex, **sexual orientation,**  
 24 **gender identity or expression**, marital status, changes in marital status, pregnancy,  
 25 race, religion, physical or mental disability, color, or national origin in a term,  
 26 condition, or privilege relating to the use, sale, lease, or rental of real property;  
 27 however, nothing in this paragraph prohibits the sale, lease, or rental of classes of real  
 28 property commonly known as housing for "singles" or "married couples" only;

29 (3) to make a written or oral inquiry or record of the sex, **sexual**  
 30 **orientation, gender identity or expression**, marital status, changes in marital status,  
 31 race, religion, physical or mental disability, color, or national origin of a person

1 seeking to buy, lease, or rent real property;

2 (4) to offer, solicit, accept, use, or retain a listing of real property with  
3 the understanding that a person may be discriminated against in a real estate  
4 transaction or in the furnishing of facilities or sources in connection therewith because  
5 of a person's sex, **sexual orientation, gender identity or expression**, marital status,  
6 changes in marital status, pregnancy, race, religion, physical or mental disability,  
7 color, national origin, or age;

8 (5) to represent to a person that real property is not available for  
9 inspection, sale, rental, or lease when in fact it is so available, or to refuse to allow a  
10 person to inspect real property because of the race, religion, physical or mental  
11 disability, color, national origin, age, sex, **sexual orientation, gender identity or**  
12 **expression**, marital status, change in marital status, or pregnancy of that person or of  
13 any person associated with that person;

14 (6) to engage in blockbusting;

15 (7) to make, print, or publish, or cause to be made, printed, or  
16 published, any notice, statement, or advertisement with respect to the sale or rental of  
17 real property that indicates any preference, limitation, or discrimination based on race,  
18 color, religion, physical or mental disability, sex, **sexual orientation, gender identity**  
19 **or expression**, or national origin, or an intention to make the preference, limitation, or  
20 discrimination.

21 \* **Sec. 8.** AS 18.80.250(a) is amended to read:

22 (a) It is unlawful for a financial institution or other commercial institution  
23 extending secured or unsecured credit, upon receiving an application for financial  
24 assistance or credit for the acquisition, construction, rehabilitation, repair, or  
25 maintenance of a housing accommodation or other property or services, or the  
26 acquisition or improvement of unimproved property, or upon receiving an application  
27 for any sort of loan of money, to permit one of its officials or employees during the  
28 execution of the official's or the employee's duties

29 (1) to discriminate against the applicant because of sex, **sexual**  
30 **orientation, gender identity or expression**, physical or mental disability, marital  
31 status, changes in marital status, pregnancy, parenthood, race, religion, color, or

1 national origin in a term, condition, or privilege relating to the obtainment or use of  
 2 the institution's financial assistance or credit, except to the extent of a federal statute or  
 3 regulation applicable to a transaction of the same character;

4 (2) to make or cause to be made a written or oral inquiry or record of  
 5 the sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, physical or mental  
 6 disability, marital status, changes in marital status, pregnancy, parenthood, race,  
 7 religion, color, or national origin of a person seeking the institution's financial  
 8 assistance or credit, unless the inquiry is for the purpose of ascertaining the creditor's  
 9 rights and remedies applicable to the particular extension of credit and is not made or  
 10 used in order to discriminate in a determination of creditworthiness;

11 (3) to refuse to extend credit, issue a credit card, or make a loan to a  
 12 married person or a person with a physical or mental disability, who is otherwise  
 13 creditworthy, if so requested by the person;

14 (4) to refuse to issue a credit card to a married person in that person's  
 15 name, if so requested by the person, provided, however, that the person so requesting a  
 16 card may be required to open an account in that name.

17 \* **Sec. 9.** AS 18.80.255 is amended to read:

18 **Sec. 18.80.255. Unlawful practices by the state or its political subdivisions.**

19 It is unlawful for the state or any of its political subdivisions

20 (1) to refuse, withhold from, or deny to a person any local, state, or  
 21 federal funds, services, goods, facilities, advantages, or privileges because of race,  
 22 religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, color, or national  
 23 origin;

24 (2) to publish, circulate, issue, display, post, or mail a written or  
 25 printed communication, notice, or advertisement that states or implies that any local,  
 26 state, or federal funds, services, goods, facilities, advantages, or privileges of the  
 27 office or agency will be refused, withheld from, or denied to a physically or mentally  
 28 disabled person or a person of a certain race, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender  
 29 identity or expression, color, or national origin or that the patronage of a physically  
 30 or mentally disabled person or a person belonging to a particular race, creed, sex,  
 31 sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, color, or national origin is

1           unwelcome, not desired, or solicited; it is not unlawful to post notice that facilities to  
2           accommodate the physically or mentally disabled are not available;

3                       (3) to refuse or deny to a person any local, state, or federal funds,  
4           services, goods, facilities, advantages, or privileges because of physical or mental  
5           disability.

6   \* **Sec. 10.** AS 18.80.300(1) is amended to read:

7                       (1) "blockbusting" means an unlawful discriminatory practice by a real  
8           estate broker, real estate salesperson, or employee or agent of a broker or another  
9           individual, corporation, partnership, or organization for the purpose of inducing a real  
10          estate transaction from which **that** [ANY SUCH] person or its stockholders or  
11          members may benefit financially, to represent directly or indirectly that a change has  
12          occurred or will or may occur from a composition with respect to race, religion,  
13          **sexual orientation, gender identity or expression,** color, or national origin of the  
14          owners or occupants of the block, neighborhood, or area in which the real property is  
15          located, and to represent directly or indirectly that this change may or will result in  
16          undesirable consequences in the block, neighborhood, or area in which the real  
17          property is located, including the lowering of property values, an increase in criminal  
18          or antisocial behavior, or decline in the quality of the schools or other facilities;

19 \* **Sec. 11.** AS 18.80.300 is amended by adding new paragraphs to read:

20                       (19) "gender identity or expression" means having or being perceived  
21          as having or expressing a gender, self-image, appearance, or behavior, regardless of  
22          whether that gender, self-image, appearance, or behavior is different from that  
23          traditionally associated with the sex assigned to that person at birth;

24                       (20) "sexual orientation" means heterosexuality, homosexuality, and  
25          bisexuality.